"Soviet Weman" megerine to the wieners of the pairs evon in ayachrenized awimming (left to right): Casada, the USA, and the

lillon wes held in the Moscow

Olimplisky Sports Complex Swimming Pool. The American competitors, with tong experience behind them, dominated both this single end pair cvests.

19-year-old Tracy Rulz who wes also top pelr with Cendy Kesly.

The Muscevite Irine Polyom-

king, who came fitth was the

hest of the Soviet athletes. She

also camo third in the paint to-

gether with Muscovile Tatyana

The prizes were presented by the balerine Maya Pilsetskaya,

People's Artist of the USSR, who heads the All-Union synchroniz-ed swimming commission et-tached to the USSR Swimming

Barcelona suffered a 1-2 delea

in the Europeae Wioners Cup

Kiev Dynamo fost 0-2 in the away game to Britalu'a Asion Villa, who have meda the sam!

fleals, while Centrel Army Club

Saptemyriisko Zeame (Bulgerie elimineted Liverpool (Britain 2-0. The other semificalists are

Bayere (Weet Germaey), Aeder

lechi (Belgium).
In the UHFA Cup Kalserleutarn (West Germany) pro
duced quito a atir by thrashin:
Nadrid Reel 5—0.

Svetozer Gligoric capia home

ascond with a balf point less,

and Dragan Barlow is third with

by GDR Lokomotiv.

THROUGH

## Synchronized swimming: Plisetskaya awards prizes

ONLY EIGHT IN THE LINE-UP FOR SOCCER CUPS

Participants from Belgium, for the prize offered by "Soviet Caneda, Cuba, the USA, Frence, woman" megezine. The compethe FRG and the USSR took part in the 1st Internetional Competition in synchronized ewimming



Peopy and Vicki Vilagos, are quite at home is the Moscow

Photos by Gennady Vonsoveky Pederation.

The 1981 Cup Holders Cup winners Thilis Dynamo have

again proved their class by an-lering this eeason's cup semi-

ficals, downing Legia (Poland) 1-0 is the return game. The

other cup semiBnals ars Tol-

tenkam (Britain), Standard (Bel-

The Brilone went down to Eintracht, of the FRG, 1-0 in

lice away game but went

through on the two gemes' ag-

gregate. Standard drew with

Porto (Portugel), 2-2, while

LJUBOJEVIC WINS

Intornational Grandmaster Lju-

homir Ljubojevic has won the

Yugoslav chess champlonship

with 11.5 points from 17 games,

ATTENTION.

ABROAD

14

DEAR READERS.

SUBSCRIBERS

"MN information" comes out on twesdays and Salardays, and ottars in ories the isless leformation on events in the USSE and in the world reported by TASS and foreign news agencies. Nothing short of the material carried in the editions of both "Moscew Nawh" and "MN In-

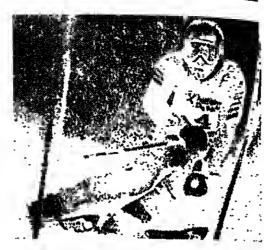
gium) and Barcelone (Spale).

## Mahre brothers going strong

For the third time this season the American Iwins, Steve end Phil Mohre, have made e clean sweep of the top ewerde in the World Cup glant slatoma in Bad Kleinkirchhelm, West Germany. Steva has been doing particularly wall in the letest cup stages, a fect edmitted by his brother, who has elready sown cup victory, his second in a row. After his success In Jasna, Czechoslovakie, Steva came 0.07 second ahead of Phil in the FRG, already assured of hila win by confidently cepturing the lirat run.

This hae lad many observers to believe that Stove might edge Sweds Ingemen Slenmark from second position in the cup standings. Phil Mahre now has 299 points to 210 fer Stennark and 177 for Steve. with two gient and two special sisloms yet go. In the teem event Austrie leade with 776 points.

lollowed by Switzerland with 719 and the USA with 488 points. The USSR is tenth with 89 points. The men's end women's combined stendings are led by Austrie too (1,258), Switzerland (1,240) and the USA (1,057).



Steve Mahre, USA, who did hillianly le the and stages of the Alphne World Cup. Phote by UPI-TASS

### World stars on ice spectacular

(Continued from page 1)

ilon and ol eignificant pregress in the pairs, so that even the slightast impariections and enrors meda e greet deel ol dillerence.

This is my first time in Moscow end I em eeger to come, beck egain and to gel a bettar idee of this wonderjul city, eeld world men'a singles winner Scell Hamilten, USA. All figure-sketing events heve mede pregress, end heva produced meny top-class com-pelliors. Not intrequently goed slamine was what counted most.

The short progremme, Hamil-ien stressed, was the biggest pitball in the world champlon ship men's singles, Whet I most velua in figure skating is power, speed and a polished performence. As for my rivals I heve hear impressed by the artistry of your igor Bobrin.

I didn't see a single perfor-

manca during the compelitions as I try not lo heer or sea the audiences belore I come on the ice, but I kept e close watch over them in exhibition dis-pleys, circsaed Norbort Schramm, of the FRG, European champion end world silver madellist. I em glad the Mos-cow public liked my perfor-menca. I think that in the next veer or two victories will go lo

lour-lurn jimps.
This yeer we heve dene bel-ter then in ibs previous season end we ere therefore content with our periormence, eald world and European dencing silver medallisi Nalalye Besiemyeeeva and Andrel Bukin, from Moscow, We are already thinking of a new programme.

skeler's who combine good

ekaling techniques with ertialic proficiency. Quite possibly

we'll soon see sketers doing

Alexander BUTSENIN



Thillst Dynamo fight it out with Polish Legia is a Cup Holders Cup olmissijos match,

### From Krasnoyarsk to Sarajevo

The finals of the 5th Winte Tomnament of Soviel Nation which were held in Kraser yarsk, Divnogorsk end North are ovor. The officiel closing re-nemony took place en March II at the Yenlsci Palace el Sport This was the last meeting be tween the compelitors, repri senting Iwelve Unleo rapublic as well as Moscow end Lesisgrad, and Their bospilable in who had been cheering the on for the pest two weeks.

The winners of the mit Council of Ministers, era as for lows: Muscow, Leningrad, to Sverdlovsk Region end & Ukrelnian SSR. The Estoch team came out lop of the Group

A total of 57 sels of compet tion awards were presented. To winners came from 11 cond-Itient republics and 34 region territorics and autonomous fi publics of the Russico Federi-

This year's lournement wi the youngest ever, with the sp of the participants, being is over 20 years. Many of the can be considered positive Olympic winners: they w compete in the Olympics-84 h. Sarajovo,

### Portugal Rally sensation

The Portugal Relly being part of the World Chempionship lot Makes laste for five days and three nights. During this ties lho drivers beva to cover 230 kilomattes of mountain road A brillient victory in this larget male-dominated sport has belt won by the two-netton feath team of Michele Moulon (his) co) and Pabrizie Pons (his) driving an Audi Quattro,

## and the control of th

News" and "MN Internation" can be laken out with the tol-lewing these

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MN INFORMATION NE 11 H

## No. 23 (337), MARCH 23-26, 1982 Price 5 kopeks Leonid BREZHNEV in Tashkent

By air - from Moscow



could Breynney has arrived in Fashkeni, life cepilet of Uzhekistan. He will take pert to the festivities to mark the awarding of the Order of Lenin to the Uzbek Soviet Socialist Republic. The award was made but the achievements of Uzbek working people in the production of cotton and other crops.

# FACING TRADE UNIONS

"Saviet trade unions will play an ective part in the hoplementation of the social programmic pullforward by the Communist Party, Yet greater consideration will be given to the health of working people. o improving treatment in sanatorioms and resorts and recreetion tacilities and to pensions and lunning conditions. In addition, the trade unions will work hard to upgrada retell trade, public catering and other services."

17th CONGRESS: TASKS

The above lines came from a letter indopted by the 17th Trado l'uion Congress and addressed to the CPSU Central Committee and to Leonial Brezhieev, President of the Presidtum of the USSR Supreme

The goal of the Congress was that frede unions should become more prominent in production matters, and in the labour and every-

the Soviet trails nations now incorporate 130,000,000 working

**FACTS** and EVENTS

त्र स्टूल्या स्टूलिया स्टूलिया स्टूलिया स्टूलिया है। अनुवादी स्टूलिया स्टूलिया स्टूलिया स्टूलिया स्टूलिया स्टूलिया

© The Niceraguen govern-ment has called for en omar-gency mooting of the US Socu-rily Council to discuss the abrupi oscaintion of American military injervention in Contral

 Allet a four hundred year breek, Britain and the Valican havo rosumad diplomalic rala-

O The major Balgian tndustriel centre of Liego may soon go bankrupt. By the and of this month, the city authorities will be uneble to pay salarios to 12,500 municipal employees due lo amply coilers,

O Moro Ilian 4,000 people have been arrosted in South Kotea in connection with the allack last Thursday on the Amet-Ican cultural centre in Pusan.

More than two thousand children under lour die every
day of hunger in kalin America:
conniles. Thir liguro is quotud
in o report prosented to the
Brazilian National Congress.

O Vica-Admiral Hendrik van
Beek, Commander-in-Chief of

the Duich Navy, has died in a car crash to a suburh of tho Hague. Ha has hald this post rinca 1979.

## Cyrus Vance interview

New York. Cytus Vance, the lormer US Secretary of State, lies streased the need locality early reaumption of the Soviel-American talka on the limitation ot strolegic hunaments. In an in-

Damontirelors al. Hiroshime

vent a nuclear war and lo get nuclear weapons hanned. We appeal to the lapanese government, of the government, of the coupling the coupling property agreement banding government, and to crode, and their use as a crime against humanity. We also deuted that the government of lapan, see the coupling which has experienced the full borror in nuclear bombardment chan in words. In deads, rather than in words.

li. said Lobaur loader Michael foot in parliament, Senator Edward Kennedy has reced that the unfleteral moratoium Introduced by the Soviet linon be used as a muens of scheving progress along a path feating to the wider control of amazinets. The USA should not emply brush raway the Soviet proposal, but should try to teke tide steps away from the bilink of nurteal war.

INFORMATION

To follow

wale response.

**USSR** example

The new peace initiatives not

locward by Leonld Brezhney at

the 17th Soviet Trade Union Congress have met with world-

The UN Secretary-General,

Priez de Cuellas, has rated the

Soute leader's suggestions very

tonom proposal, said the Secre-tar-General's official USA spokesman, will be an important

estubation to the solution of

the serious problems connected

with the concentration of me-

diminiange miclear weapons in

latope.
The Greek Prime Minister

A. Papandrenn, has described as

a "very positive slep" the Soviet

Coron's initiative of a unitational

moderium on the deployment

of its medium-range missiles. In the European part of the USSR,

Affairs W Pahn, sold that Louis Brezhnev had put tor-

ward suggestions which made a

considerable contribution to

wacds international elloris elmed

Diswerving in its support of page the Soviet Union has nacressure demonstrated its desire

be detented that an end be put in the enns race and its wish for peaceful cooperation aiming sites, and tenam Raad. Vice-

Chamman of the Central Political

ouncil of Lebanon's National

Patrotic Forces.
The Thatcher government would have acted more wisely

had II studied the new Soviet

proposal on the restuction of

medium-range nuclear weapons

In Europe. Instead of rejecting

at halting the arms race.

Austra's Minister of Foreign

highly, Lcould Brezhnev's moun

### MASSIVE ANTI-WAR DEMONSTRATION

AT HIROSHIMA

Hiroshima. A massive aniinterime. A massive aniheld here estended by tens of
thousands in people from all
dever Japan. These laking pari
decident their firm resolve to
insolute their firm resolve the an rad he pul to militarization and he united Steles.

Should a nuclear war stert up anywhere h. the world the whole of mankind would be inwho of manking would be in-volved. It is said in an appeal maniminally edopted by the miches We should therefore work hard to ovaccome the dif-ferences that sangerste is in our terences that separate us in orterview with "Time" megezine, Vance atteased the Importance of these talks in the prescni-day conditions of an international situation leaught with the further escalation of the arma race. Vance sald that serious elloris had to be underleken to ensure the success of the SALT talks

The lornier Secretary of State ermed lorces and ermaments in Central Europe. Prograss at Vienna, he eald, would also make it possible to actieve abilia in the question of tactical nu-

# **DISTURBANCES**

elso stressed the Importance of confinding the dielogue on restricting nuclear ermaments in Europa and on achieving subsiential progress of the Vienna

## IN OCCUPIED TERRITORIES

Beirni. The Israell authorities have attacked those taking part Bireh and Ramatleli and have fired on peaceful marchees. The demonstrations were organized lo protesi al Tcl-Aviv'a decision to dissolve the town council in El-Birah in order to make the Palesitnian populotion and tts elected representatives collaberate with the occupationist socalled eivit administration and to lorpose upon them the notorlous "administrative autonomy". Two Palestiniae teenegars were killed, dozens wounded and

many arrasicd and thrown into

Lita in many of the towns, villagas and refugea cemps on the West Bank of the River Jordan has been viriually paralyzed, Schools, universities and colleges bave heen closed, tac-tories are et o standstill end government officee, banks and shops have ceesed to function despite attempts by the occupying forces to make the populan pul an and to the general

A curlew has been imposed Nablus, Remallah and El-Bireh, public activists have been arrested and military tribunale

Ex

## MOSSOVIET DISCUSSES TOWN PLANNING

The current 9th lession of the Moscow Soviet of the 5th convocation centres around the disvocation centres around the custom of the Masier Plan adopted in 1971. This 25-year plan gives top priority to flouring and civil, angineering, and to the improvement of immegnation to the improvement of immegnations. to the Improvement recurrency of transport services and pollution control functions. Molders approached to lown planning stack to interceive the stilling of presidential industrial and recipalidus attaca, the line occurrence will the mills in Most and the country of the mills in Most and the mills in Most a Insecret five years 340 thousing epayments will be takin in Mos. cow. In other words, gost out of every five histodylics, will bene, attributed the healing conditions and for which the Master Parties operative the ledgit of the metro line; will have doubled.



### CONFERENCE IN COLORADO SPRINGS

Washingloa, A regular conference of the NATO Nuclear Planning Group is taking place in Colorado Springs (Colorado Carto) Stata) it is being ellended by the defence ministers of 13 NATO countries. No agendo lias been ennounced but as follows from reports that have trickled info the press, Washington inlends to wae the conference for the further coordination of the bloc's military efforts and inianparations. Observors specifically point out that the meeting of Colorado Springs will again discuss and specify Washington's plane, imposed on its Europeen partnero, for doploying new American nuclear missiles on their territory, US Datense Secretary Caspar Woinberger will

also luloini his West European colleagues on the programs of the Soviet-American George talks ou the limitation of mediumrange nucleor missils means, it is sold in life press that prectically no progress was made at these talks, which bovo bean postponed until mid-May because of the staod laken by the United States which demands what omounts to unliateral disarmonient from the Soviet

The American administration which has already demonstrated ha reluciance to approach the arms cootrol problem in a conalructivo manaer, is reportedly making eliorie to pressure its NATO pertnera into aupporting

#### FARABUNDO MARTI FRONT

#### WARNS OF AMERICAN INTERVENTION

Macegue, in El Salvodor, tho Supreme Command of the Perebuildo Merti National Liberation Front has lesued a statement in which it points to the ever growing danger of armed inter-vention from the United Stales in Central America.

The Reegan administration, the Front notes, has ectored into collusion with some South Amorican regimes by which the latter's troops are committed to take part in forthcoming invasion of Ei Salvador due in a month

There are various indications that the United Stotes inlends to convene a meetlog of the Organization of America States lu order lo force the latter

Ackare. Speaking to the foreign journalists association

here Turkey's Mioister of

Foreign Alleirs I. Türkmen seld

that doveloping all-round rela-

USA, and Turkey's active par-

ticipation in the NATO bloc

were the dominant factors in

VIEWPOINT

Ankora's loralgo policy.

organization to sel up o so-called inter-American force to intervens in El Salvador.

By involving troops from Chile, Paroguey, Honduras ond come other countries in this shomeful acl of aggression,

The victories won by the Salvedorans in their etruggle against the reactionory regime, the statement says, bave been ochleved as a rasult of their own efforts and herolam. Tha Amoricae governmeni's allegalions that other clotes are in-lertering in the affairs of Bl Salvodor are a crudells invented to justify the forthcoming sci of

Türkmeo siressed, however,

inal Turkey's loyalty to its ob-

did not mean that the country

would refrain from developing usaful ties with the Soviet

Union, Bulgaria and other so-

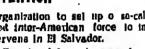
clelist countries. The miaisler

declared that Turkey's relations

with the USSR were of a stable

ood good-neighbourly character

Yevgeny RUMYANTSEV



Washington hopes to conceal its own role as organizer.

PROTESTS AGAINST FOREIGN INTERFERENCE

New Delhi, Deputies of the Indion parliament from vorious po-liticol parlies have demanded thal the Chinese and American special services stop their loter-larence inio India's internal affairs, During the upper house debales on the situation in the

INDIAN PARLIAMENT

Peking supplies the insurgenta with weopons and aeditious literalure. The separatists ore trained by Chinese instructors and secret camps for leaders of the extremists are located or Chinese territory, in lurn, Po-king'o oversees pariners — CIA egenis, operating in the northeast disguised as missionaries—hide the separatials and help than cross india's stote barder.
The members of parliament stressed thei the main objective of the Chinese and American socret aervices was to divast india of its coinerol-rich nurtheastern stoles.

Drowing by Laonid Byclobrov

Indian north-east it was stressed

by parliomentariane that numer-

ous asparottal groupings backed by Chine and the United States

continue to operate in that strn-

tegic region.

## MAIN FEATURES OF TURKEY'S FOREIGN POLICY

and that this corresponded to Turkey's Interests. While expouading his country'e policy in reisilona to Middle Esstern sieles I. Türkmen emphealzed that Ankara supported the atruggle of the Areh people of Palastine, and condemnad larael's onnexation

of the Golan Heights.

themselves in the lace of the "Soviet threat". Weekening the suspiciousnoss of Arab sieias lowerds the American policy in the Middle East is seen as the lirst step in this direction.

# The USA-Saudi Arabia-Pakistan triangle

Weshiegton has been ever more active in its olforts to involvo conservativa, or "modorale". Arab regimes and Pokisten in its plans for the Middle East or, to be more psecise, for the region's southern flank. During US Delense Secretary Cosper Weinbergor's receni Soudi Areblen frip the two sides decided to set up e "Joint military com-

why has this ar-Riyed agreement mede the Pentagon happy, es has been noted by the Frence-Presse haws egency) Atterica they ere according e special place to Saudi Arabia. The people there hope to be able to repeal the "taming" experiment which was used on Saudian Saud pariment which was used on Sa-dat's Egyph. To be more precise, Washington had plans to use Seast! Arabia ler build up the southern dank of the strady actificing thirtheals chicond be-tured the USA Israel and Egypt. As Washington sees is the grouping should be joined in

United Areb Emiratos, by Beh-rain, Kuwait, Omen, Qatar and by all the members of the Cooperation Council of the Porsian Gull Arab States, as well as by Pekisten.

"moderate" Arab slates to Paklaten are made under the pre-text of islomic unity and of the elleged "Soviet threat" which supposedly hangs over them oil. Meanwhile the well-lested ell. Meenwhile the wall-lested mechanism al arms supplies is already of work behind the scenes. The lever Weshington uses to pul pressure on Saudi Arable is the so-called "deaf of the century" with the USA pupplying armaments to a total gain of 8,500 million picture jo armayed including AWACS planes. Por identification armayed including AWACS planes. Por identification armayed including AWACS planes. Por identification armayed in the American Congression which the American Congression which the American Congressions ellocated 3,200 million defiars. The interrelation between

Saudi Arebia and Pekisian has elso been taken into account: in other words, petrodollars in ex-

change for Pekisteni soldiers. What about the distribution of the parts in the play Weshing-ton has wriften for the Persian dsian is given the role of police for the region, while its ferrifory is furned into a base for the "repid deploymani lorce". Things ero e bil more difficuli lor ar-Riyed. Il has been allotted the tests of bring-ing the other Arab countries into the USA-Seudi Arable-Pe-

kislan inlangle. increased American pressure

il is quite ovident that We-shington is bent on splitting Arab unity. There is enother aim too! Io use the enemies of the islemic peoples—whother these be aggressive zionism or the conservative Islamic regime—in

American interests. Time will show whether the Arab states wish to follow Sader's example. wish to follow Sader'x exemple. The planned USA-Seudi Areble-Pekisian irleogle poses e danger not only to the peoples of the Middle East and the Persien Guil, but to their neighbours as well. American arms hove more than once been used by Pokisian against historial. ra Gendhi has repeated on many occasions that new sup-piles of modern American wespons to Pakisian are a seel threat to Indian receiptly. They, are also aimed at confishing the undeclared was against Afghing-sian and, in this way, to intensity landon in South-West Asia.

increased American pressure on the Parsian Guil countries of the elliance will be directed primarily el eroding their contradictions with the "Camp Devid three" in their approach lowerds the solution of the Middle East crisis as a whole, and in particular to the American problem—their of Palastine. For most directed egainst the newhich purpose their attention has a switched over to arming the limits of the limits of the limits of the limits.

## POLAND: UNION OF JOURNALISTS

Worsaw. PAP-TASS. Polid lournalists, working for the press, radio and TV, have decided to inrin a new professions organization to be called the Inton of Journalists of the Polis People's Republic. The union's provisionat rules have been approveil and its ruling bodies

In its pingremme declaration the new Union of Journalish upholds the decisions of the Mil llary Council for National Sal-

it is cinghasized in the deckration that the union intendr to take part in the octivities of the internotional Organization of Journollsis as well as to eitab lish close friendly ties and cooperation with the fournalising ingunizations of socialist coun

### Mubarak confirms death sentences

Cotro. The Egyptian President Hosni Muharak has coofirmed the sentences passed by the Supreme Militory Tribunal on the group of persons, said to be former President Sadat. Bariler in March, the tribunal sentenced to death the tour people immediately involved in the murder These Include Senior Lieutenant H. al-Islambull, the leader of the group, and Abriel Salam Farage. ilescribed as the head of an ucdesground Moslem organization

### MARTIAL LAW IN SURINAM

Parameribo, Surluam'e militar anthorilles, who defeated an attempted right-wing coup d'etat on March II, have declored marital isw in the country. A curtew has been to-Insed in the copital and other lowns. According to the martel law decree Issued by the authorities, may citizen of Surnoin occurred of ections threaten lug to the national socurity will he immediately facted with a

### 'Wine war' goes on

Beziers (France). Reuter-TASS An unidentified group destroys five million lilres of French wine near here during one night, a new development is the Pronco-Itolian "wina war". Police said the wine was poured from seven rallway tall-

ker wagons morked clearly at French wine.

Although milliani French
growers have destroyed millions of litres in Hallas imports in recent months, this was the first

### Marcos lashes out against Western protectionism

otteck on Fronch wine.

Manile. Io his recent cilieism of the West's economic
profectionism directed against
the developing countries. Priilippioe's President F. Marcel
accused the West of imposing
accused the West of imposing accused the West of imposing excessively high tentific string each quotes and other restrictions on imports from developing countries. While the prices of raw materials expected by these nettons have dropped to these nettons have dropped to president charged, the prices of Western industrial product have been steadilly fising.

MH INFORMATION NG 11-1981 

### THE WORLD

Recently the US Navy Secralary wool Nawport Naws, Virgiala, for the launching ceremony of the "Carl vinson: nuclearpowered aircraft carrier of the "Nimit"
class built at the
aavul shipyards there. New America has 13 such strike carriers, though it is still beat oo acquirlog mora. Al present the Psotagon is lobbylog Congress for 6,000 million-plus dollars for the construction of yet anothar two such warships.

Photo AP-TASS

has ordered a new invasilgation

PEOPLE

Hollywood film producer Frencis Ford Coppole is plan-

Frencis Ford Coppole is plan-ning to rel up a new Holly-wood in place of the present

one, which, he believes, her be-

come overcommercialized. The naw illim cantre of the world is to be built on the Atlantic coast

of Belize, e small Confral Amer-

icen sialo. Belize's warm, mild

climate and its convenient graphic location — it is only a five-hour ilight from the

prarent "droam lectory" and

only an hour and a hall from

New Orleans and Mlami where

many film slars live, decided

Coppols in his choics. Coppola

plans to start moving his studior

NUKES GO STRONG

Vienna. At present.

than eight per cent of all elec-

iricity on earli is produced at

272 signife power stations throughout the world. These

figures ere quoted by the inter-

national Atomic Energy Agency.

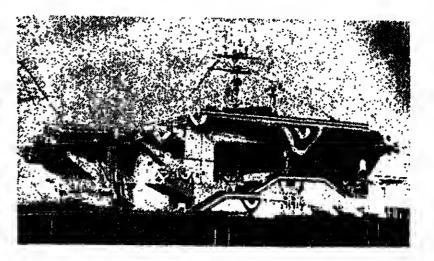
By 1985, this figure will have

risen to 17 per cent lo come

from more thea 400 nuclear

lo Ballzo In 1984.

projects.



#### WHO KILLED CONFERENCE ARLOZOROV? ON LUNAR

Tel Aviv. A scandal has **PROBLEMS** broken out in Tel Aviv follow The Johnson Space Center in ing the publication of a book by flousion, Texas, is currently the S. Tevel, a prominent laracht aistorian. In this work, S. Tovel, venue of an international comtorence on the Moon and other planets. The event, sponsored indicates thuse responsible for the sensational murder in 1933 y NASA ingelher with the US ol H. Arlozorov, o moderale Moon Research Institute, has zionist teader, who was shot by unidentified gunnen while watking with his wile on a ottracted nearly 500 scientists trom atue completes. Under illacussion are the might and ovoheach near Tel Aviv. Polico fullon of various celestial bolater arrested three suspects dias, their physical and chembelonging to the extreme rightwing party which later became test composition, and rather proknown os the Horat Party. perties. S. Tevel quoies convincing avidance to show that the nurder was carried out by zloutel extraordia with the knowledge Present at the conference I a Sovici delegation led by Cor-responding Member of the USSR Acadeary of Sciences, V. Barof their leaders who believed sukov, Director of the histitute of Geochemistry and Analyl-Ical Chemistry of the USSR Arlozorov to be loo "soil", The present teader of this party, Prime Minister Menabern Begin

#### A CUPPER A DAY SAVES YOUR TEETH FROM DECAY

Academy of Sciences.

Psople whn drink two or three cups of tos o day suffer less from tools decay. This lo university clinic to Hamburg. Weel Garmany, who have cs-

of the drink contain enough fluurine to provulo an effective guard against many wide-apread doutal diseases, especially tooth decay. Having studied 37 deferent

lablished that even two cups

Science and technology

brends of lea, the West German scientists have concluded that the throthe content in a cup depends on the size of the when the tea was harvested. Old and thin tea leaves, it would appear, contain most thorino. They have also catenlated that the cothumn length of the to ensure a good fires is form imputes

#### IN STRATOSPHERE American wealter experts in

CLOUD

Hawall tepoil that for over a month they have been observing a vast cloud citching the cartin il is 12 kilometres up h the air, and nieves at a speed of one revolution per week.
Researchers at the Mana Loa

geophyrical laboratory of cilosatic studies believe that the cloud is most likely to have re-suited from volcanic discharges and worn that it might prove a danger to planes should it get

## VICTIMS OF AMERICAN NUCLEAR EXPERIMENTS

Naw York. The Pentagon is directly responsible for the tragic tele of the peoples living in Micronesia who are all) suffering from the consequences of Amaricao nuclear experimenta in the region. This is the conclusion which lollows from reports drewe up by o group of American medical scientists published in the "Journal of the AMA", the official journal of ibe American Medical Associa-

The magazine polals out that as a result of bydrogen bomb tests is the Bikisi and Entwick bundreds of people living on other eighs in the Mar-shall isleads have been subjected to radiation with dangerfi, has taken ten years for the

### MASTERPIECE TAKES A NEW LEASE ON LIFE

For over o year now halloc restorars have been busy working on cost of Leocardo de Viaci's most celebrated works. The Last Supper", of the Sants Maria delle Grazie Monastery lo Milan Bur cleaning the wall. lo Mian by cleaning the wall-painting many hitherto un-knowo details heve been revasied, For instance, what appeared to be dark windows because the control of the same of

les have turned oul io be beautifully executed lapestries. Silces of orange "lying on the plates and gold edges to the ring of glasses have also come to light. The beard of the disciple on the extreme right of the picture was originally, it is now known, much sharter it regress due to the careless. efforts of restorers in the 18th

tragic results of the Peelagan's experiments to reveal them-actives. Repeated medical examinations of the labelitacts of three atella who, due to a change in wind direction, were exposed to radioactive claud, bave shows that 250 of them auter from the faulty bermood that the three of the three clauses. functioning of the thyroid gland. Adults have started to lose their heir, there has been a change in their blood composition, and many now suffer from cancer.

Worsi of all, the radiation has effected children. The "Journo" of the AMA" stresses that, on o result of radiation, Irravorable hanges have occurred in their

OF INTEREST

#### Recruiting. requirements for Swiss Guard stepped up

Recruiting requirements oun a only security loice, - the becausing over more demanding. The guardinen should not be over 25 years old and less than 175 deminderes high. They should pass one and and the written examination in utilities builter and after 5 two year trial period are required to pass an

exam in the law of the Papal state as well as in the "geog-tophy" of the Valicon's narrow streeto and offers.

Water skiing at eight

An unusual pen has been put on sale in France. A hypersonal their took of course.

A tive receiver filled instance their took of course.

A tive receiver filled instance their took of course.

It receiver filled in the pen people procaulions: life-jacket, special procaulions: l Tamarin Pry, not yet one-year-

### FROM the SOVIET PRESS

#### UNDER A FALSE COVER

Analyzing in PRAVDA the orrivol in Singl of 570 American troops from the so-colled multinational peace-keeping loress for the orea, V. Poresado nutes that under the cover of empty tolk obout peace, imperialist exponsion is now reaching for beyond the Sinot desert. Just like the Comp David collusion which has made it possible, this expansion is officed at boosting the American penetration of the Middle Bast.

The orticle emphasizes that the American troops form the core of the Sinat contingent, which also contains detachments from NATO countries as well as soveral other nations. All the indications are, the popal charges, that the multinational forces coneept serves to covor up Amarican military predominonce in the Sinel and the growing penetration of the Middle Fost by the North Atlantic altience in general.

#### DOCTRINE OF AGGRESSION

In his new "ductrine" for Lottn American countries tis president Rengan has given the latter countries a guarantee that they will be phindered even more effectively then of ony time in the past, says IZVESTIA in its commentary on a plan for the development of the Cortbbeen, put torred by the head of the US minimistration recently at the Organization

of American Sintes headquotiers.

The American president made all annuer of promises: itrsi, pledged to the stotes in the region the duty-free export of their products investment in that region and, finally, mildtional liminatal and technological will.

In fact, the newspaper against the Reagan "doctrine" is directed towards "stimulating free enterprise and the private sector", the latter being printiculty fully dependent in Central America on tis corporations.

#### SOURCES OF NEO-NAZISM IN THE FRG

it is the forces opposed to detente and the stabilization of international relations that rely heavily on neo-nazimi in West Germany, writes the INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS ningazine, Serlences possed on nozi criminals, shameful sentences which insult the memory of the dent and tall sult tale tow wounds in the bents of the living, are nothing less than acts of legal chiconery which in the lind analysis sometion unything and everything and hold out a promise of parden to misone multy at most comes, against humanity.

the moguzine willing Not only is political revunchism in West Germany frying to conceal the tent unture by sheltering belifted the "nome of the people", the magozine willes, but on outloye on justice, upon the thic serve of justice, in being given and to be neither more not less than the triumple of law.

The growing neo-mail threat is a source of cancern among wide sections of the population of West Germony. Progressive public opinion demands on end to the octivities of neonazis which only too often ossume the chintoctes of testorism, destabilize the political alteology and give the outhorfles of praiext to crockdown on democratic forces, the magazine

#### NATO COLLABORATES WITH SOUTH AFRICA

Diarussing the growing cooperation between NATO countries and the South African regime in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, V. Vostlyev elesses that the West is particularly attracted, both from a purely economic as well as from the military-economic point of view, by South Africa vast resources of atractic majerials. South Africa evens 86 per cent of the world's deposits of the plotinum group of melots, 53 per cent of the deposits of proposers 64 per cent of the deposits of ol tio deposits of mongonese. 64 per cent of the deposits of vonadium 95 per cent of the deposits of chrome and coball, ond huge resources of cool, copper and urantum area, imports of such materials go a long way towards meeting the requirements of the orms industry in both the United States and

NATO countries.
NATO theorisis. Vusityev continues, place increasing emphasis on the mounting political significance of the orea in the global contration between capitalism and socialism. Blaming Moscow for the growth of the national liberation movements and for the increased strength in the positions of these nations of a racialist orientation to the south of the So-haro, they seek in this way to justify their own interference in the area with the own of preserving conditions involumble for their continued expinitation of the indigenous population and their plundering of the regions rich resources.

MH INFORMATION No. 22, 1982

#### Round the Soviet Union

THE OLD PART OF THE CITY OF KAUNAS, LITHUANIA. HAS BEEN RECOGNIZED AS SETTING A STANDARD FOR AIR PURITY. Uader e camprehansive campaign lar anvironmental prolacitan baller rooms in this part of the lawn were shull down, plents removed beyond the city limits, and transport rerouted. Other industrial captros Lithuanie nre gradunily following suit.

A NEW SHIP, THE "POMOR", HAS BEEN ADDED TO THE FLOTILLA OF THE COUNTRY'S HORTHERNMOST RESEARCH CENTRE-THE MUR-MANSK MARINE BIOLOGICAL INSTITUTE OF THE KOLA BRANCH OF THE USSR ACAD-EMY OF SCIENCES. The ship was buill in the Far Ensi. After a shori slopover in Murmansk, the "Pamor" will make for the Arefic Ocoan with a rasenrel

A BIG DEPOSIT OF A BLACK MARBLE OF UNIQUE BEAUTY HAS BEEN DISCOV-ERED IN THE AGUR GORGE IN THE HORTHERN CAUCASUS. A mechanizod quarry naw being buili ihere will eventually pro-duce 8,000 cu m at maible duce 8,000 cu m at ma plaies a year, out at which polished slebs will be made. Another flae-facing material, silver-grey grantie, is also entracted high up in the Caucasian

AN ECOLOGICAL MAP HAS BEEN COMPILED OF THE KIRGHIZIAH CAPITAL FRUNZE. Architects will be the lirst people to make use of it when planning new residential areas. The surveyors heve divided the city, which has elmost ona hundred hal days a year, into snveral climnic zones, (adicaling those most sultable for habitation. Local erchitocts have came up with several designs for buildings capable of withsinnding enrinquakes of 9 Richlar scela. This has opened the way lar high-riso housing in



Laying the Iracka.

Treasure-trove

for nower engineers

The power Industry In Kom

somolsk-on-Amm, an Industrial

centre in the Far East,

will now run on local coals,

with the commissioning of the

Lianskoye brown coal field

situated in the vicinity of the

clly, close to the eastern branch

of the Baikal-Amur Raftway, Al

present coal la irrought to Konr-

a thousand Ellometres away.

somolsk from the Amur Region,

Trains travel along the Buryal aaction of the BAM Rallway.

...

## BAM under construction. **BAM** in operation

BANI is the name of a railway nary under construction in Siberia, it will run from Lake Balkat, in the centro of Siberia, to a point on tho Pacific coast, noar the Amus River estuary, For this reconst it is called the Salkal-Amus Railway. or BAM for short in Russian. The railway, which when completed will be mare than 3,500 killemetres long, will help solve sereral major insks lacing the Soviel ecanomy. First and foregress, If will lapprove trainagers links in the cost of the chunity. If will bise serve as a basis for this creation of a number of infinitial complexes.

A considerable number of deposits of coking coals, Iroa are, copper, Ilin, manganese, tilirgslen nickel and other useful minerals have been discurered in the vicinity of the fallway. There are extension stretches of lorest in the orea. BAM will also improve this country's enport capabili-

Construction work was initiated on the rallway struct eight years agn. The job is a far from easy one. Talga, bogs, promittally ranges and major rivers have to be regulated. Climatic coorditions are equally unpropillious, with much of the oreo lying within the purmatrost zame.

have been sirflied, thousands of kilometres of orolorways buill, and a large number of bildges bill un acrose numerous small rivers. New lowers and scillentents have been

Hurdieda at millions at cubic areires of earth

inunried. Tiral aection of the railway which runs along the meredian has opened up access to this rich Nyurengil coal lield in Yakutla, Millinns of tonnes of coal from Nyureirgri liavo alrearly been corried along this part of BAM.

Today, most of the railway is already in operation and by 1985 the entire line will open,

UNIQUE MACHINE-TOOL

Assembly and odjustment

work has been completed on the VSZ-133 briner-grinding

machine of the Varonezh mach-

ine-lool construction plant. This

urachine rehich la mulque in size—il is 12 metres long—

makes it possible to grind parta

The originally and complex-

up in live melice in length.

ily of the VSZ-133 consists in

its being made of two parts: the hell and pedestal. To place

them in one plane la a highly

### A new Lada

A new model of the Zhignii [Lada] car rvill soon be seen on the country's roads. The find batch of VAZ-2107s have been assemiried at the Volga Car

The new model is distinguished by common, streamlined body, dashboard and conrenent ingly-hack scats.

The Lada, which conforms in every way to latest safety requirements, is one of the country's heat small cars to ferms of being cheap to run and nt the low level of its exhaust

### Multitester for **Belarus** tractors

A new testing system has been put julo operation at the Minds fractor works which produces the Belarus wheeled tractor well known in dozens of countries. The system tests oil the assem blies of a tractor, of a fixe, their operation freling monitored b automatic devices. This automat le testing dinstically reduces the time needed for inspecting the vehicles, for previously every system foid to be individually therfied. Thanks to the introdu tion of the new system, the laclovy will be uble to economic on thousands of lonnes of lid a vear.

## COAL DEPOSITS

The Yerunakovo coal deped has recently gone into operation in the Euznetsk coal basin in Silveria, This openeast intued degrosit, consisting mainly d oking coals, is equal to the whole of the Donetsk basin, in flue Ukraine. He other advantage is that it is located practically on the surface, promising much higher lahous productivity and pruch cheaper luci than is found nt the hest collieries to the country. This year alone the new deposit will yield 500 lliousand lunnes al coal.

A lowir, to his called Uskat will soun by built to accomundate the lucal miners.

#### FROM the SOVIET PRESS

#### EARNING TO GO UP

The improvement of living standards is central to the current live-year plan of 1981-85, writes Nikalal Bolbokav, Vice-Chairman of the USSR Cauncil of Ministers and Chairman of the USSR Stole Planning Cammiliee, in the PARTIINAYA ZHIZN magazine, Priority will be given to the grawth of the consumption tund share of the notional income: It will increase to 78 per cent as agoinst 75.3 per cent lar 1980.

Due to this one toctor alone, the cumulative therement in material consumption over the live years will nmount to more than 12 thousand million roubles, in nider to ellect this mojor climage in the economy, torge-scale otlari is needed at all national industries.

The indices tax sacial development and granica th ing standards cuttined in the live-year pion correspond with the genta set out in the Guidelines approved by the 26th Cangress of the CPSU. It is proposed that rises in incomo, and particularly in reages, be linked to the end results at lobant and to improvements in the eittelency at praduction and praduct quality. In 1985, and militan-toubles will be allocated from centralized sources to sirch initiatives, this sum to include nearly ian thousand million raubles to be spent on roising the pay ut inclusival and office workers.

When these new massures ore implomented the orerage carnings drawn by industrial and office workers nyer this five-year period will do up by \$4.5" per cent to more than 193 roubles in 1985. Over the aumo live-year period, the earnings of collective formers in the socialist economy will increase by 20 per

#### GEOTECHNOLOGY FOR EXTRACTING MINERALS

The VOPROSY EKONOMIKI magazine paints out. Are we dealing here with a breach the law of that new, none advanced mineral exitaction tech- conservation of anergy? This might be true for a planet,

ologice, in porticular geolecimology, is now ovuil-

Threre are many advantages to

the new coal field. Apart from

he proximily to the end user,

the coal seams lie close to the

surface, allowing easy and cheap

opencoel mining. The quarter of

million tannes of coal con-

lained in this field will earls!y

the city's requirements for half

a century. It is also intended to

Specialista believe that #

night be advisable to stail clien-

ical processing of the cont for

the production of humic acids

which elimulate plant growth.

use the coal as lertilizer.

Geutechnalogy is based on the lenching at deep racks with the olm of oblothing valuable minerals.

Vorious methods (chemical, hydroulic, microbiologicol, etc.) nie employed to extract oil, aulphur, nonferrous and rare metals, etc. Soviet and lareign experience has proved the efficiency at the so-collect secondary and especially the tertiory methods based on special reagents of extracting oil,

Such advonced methods make possible the extraction at up to 40 per cent of all which would atherwise be unabininable, this makes 70 to 80 per cont of the oll in any deposit extractable, while with natural pressure anly 14 of all would be ablainable. Such methods however are at present still employed an n fimited basis, with the exception at all extrocitan -50 per cem at our notional all is extracted using secondory inmitrods. Advanced methods at are beneficolon will result in a sharp improvement (of up to 80-90 per cent) in the yield at non-terrous and especiolly rore metals from ares. Such methods will also be effective with respect to lean oree, which are not economically tensible to develop using conventional

#### IS JUPITER A STAR?

la Jupiter a siut, asks the SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA newspaper relearing to a hypothesie advanced by Roslav University researcher A. Suchkav. who has cancluded that Jupier bousts of nuclear power

The ennventional view would deny the extelence of ony such sources on the planet. Starlight to produced by the energy borne at teactions deep inside the stora, whereos plancia aniy reliect the roys at the Sun, the paper points out According to the ideal dola, how avet, Jupiler radioles energy which las exceeds that

but never far n afor, since the power of the faller's indinion comes mostly from friner energy sources. Could Jupiter have such sunrecs and, il so, what ora-

Suchkay believes that the pawer producing the excessiva rodrotion results from a thermanuclear reaction which is now in progress not int from the centre of

Two tactors in support of his theory ore the immenae 280,000°C tempointures in Implier'a contro and the appeal of which the power is released, Making usa of this dain, Suchkov has warked out the time, evel since the planet reas formed, that the reaction has been going on. He arrived at a latal of 1,000 billion years! in other words, Jupiler is a hundred times alder than the other plonels in the Solnr system. It is olso an indirection that Jupiter is warming up.

Rav s viewe are shored by onether searcher, R. Solimzibarov, tram the institute of cosmaphysical studies and aeronomy at the Yokul division of the Sibetion Branch of the USSR Academy of Sciences. The theory, mareaver, provides an explana-tion of baw o stor nright be farmed from among planets al o eingle aystem.

#### ANIMALS SHOULD BE TAKEN CARE OF

It is natural that man should wish to look offer animols and la learn about their hobits and this is why many ipmilies, especially those with children kapp.

pele like dogs cots ar hamsters, in their lipia writes

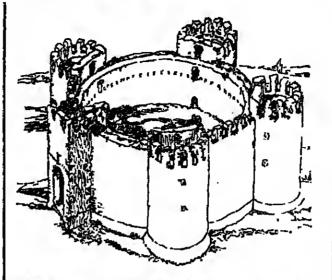
A. Sobiroy in IZVESTIA.

Recently firsts has been a vague for more explications and other topic animals such as itams, tigers, pythons and other topic animals such as itams, tigers, pythons and other topic. senialives al the averseas launa. People appeal to be totally unaware at the danger of keeping such and in their city homes, Sobray emphasizes. Looking alec-in their city homes, Sobray emphasizes. Looking alec-annuals is a science in its own right, the apilior con-linuos. Regretably, however, many are still unaward of this science and some treepansible people iet, their damenticales. domosticaled palacium wild on occosion.

MN INCORMATION HOLD - 45

### HOME NEWS

#### Places to visit



## FAMOUS MOLDAVIAN FORTRESS

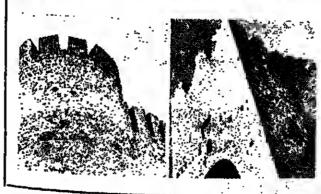
Many ancient cities impress the tourist by the majesty and heavity of their morninguls. The Muffarian city of Soruiri, whose laritese has been called a gem of loilification, is no exception in this respect.

Although besieged more than once by lareign haraders, the lorlress escaped destruction and has come down to us nimest unhappaired. He walfs hear the Iracea at hullels and cannon halls; while lustde, they are correred with graffill and inscriptions carved by butters in the middle of the this century and later.

For a long time it was betteved that the lottiess, built along a trade route, had been designed by architects from Genoa. Giving rise to tirls irelied was the casile's similarity to the pentagonal tortiesses of Renalssaurce preriud, the 16thcentury castle at Caprarola, for fusionce. But more recent excavallons and sturbes have shown that the loriress was built by Moldavians. Burled untier a layer of soot, arrhaenlogists have uncovered the plans of the fortreas, as well as an inscription, "thie ctiadel reas butil by Yaknp".

For its time, the Soroki Invicess, standing on o high frank of the Dulester, was an excellent defensive fullification: fi could bolk withstand the attacks of invaders and act as protection for the fords across the river and for the Dutesler trade route fisaft. In plan, the reals form a geometrically regular circle, having an luner diameter of 30.5 metres. There are five lowers positioned clong the radii at the circle. Four are round and the filli, reclangular in shape, has an entrance on the Dulaster. The internal diameter of the towers is 4.75 metres. The walls are three metres thick and 20 metres

Modern streets radiate from the lottress, like spokes from the hub of a wheel. Against e background at modern multi-slorey blacks, the tortress no longer seems quita as formidable as it did in accient times. Continuous work of axcavetion is to pragress at the citadel which le acon to be converted into a



## Lakes of Georgia

Most of the lakes in Georgia are now protected natural otonti-

Georgia has nearly servolis. These are of all typesvolcanic, impounded, glacial, tectonic ae well es rivers. They contalo over e billion cubic bietres of freshwater.

The smallest is e leke on the Saloglishred pass across the Main Caucasian Range which lies at an allitude of 3,085 metres, bleally round and cold it is led by the angles treating at a sign. led by the apring weters of a glethe overhanging it. The biggest it overhanging it. The biggest it overhanging it. The biggest it overhanging it. Lake Paravani.

Lake Risa at 101 metrea in Cicorgia's deepest lake. It lies on the site of a former black. See the sits of e former Black Seo

A programme hea been drawn up in the rapublic for the intenis the rapunity for the lekes for the purposes of trigation and apply needs, and the food in-



## HANDICRAFT OF TAJIKISTAN

Construction is under way near Odessa of a atolion for lir-

ternational marilime asicilite communications. Ships either in

the Atlantic or the Indian Ocean

can communicate via salel-lifes to the ground station and finally to subscribers elsewhere,

A few years ago, the Inter-governmental Morlilmo Consul-

afiva Organization adopted a

Organization for Marfilms Tele-

comorunications by Satellites, or

NMARSAT. It has a monrbership

of 32 countries, including the USSR, the USA, Britain, Norway

and Japan.
The INMARSAT has placed

orders for tira construction of

tate land to asiellito to situ

links and othervise. The salel-

litea will be launched ling a

geostationary notit of a beight of 36 thousand kilometres in the

Science

and technology

IN ORE PROSPECTING

Researchers to the Far East

hare used magnetic fronstone to

provide data of its biochemical

medium and this will create

The mineral caught the re-

nery rvays for one prospecting

scarrhers' attention since it 1

found in virtually every rock of

ore and completely retains its

properties under any conditions.

If crystalfacel, for instance, from

magnatic meltings refractory

elements such as titanium, chro-

mlum, vanadimu, and circonlum

will be found. but If obtained

from hot water solutions it will

Include orcs like tin, zink, and

The scientists have arranged

a stantiarri collection of ore and

rock samples and established

the content of the elemente and

admixinres providing an idea

of the deposite tocated in a par-

ticular area. Tital tests coo-ducted in the Sovial Far East

proved that such techniques era highly effective.

Two fexis of the medical

Treaties by Yueup Gadzhi from Gubden bave been discovered in

Daghesiaa. The actential who

compiled these lived during the

second hell of the 18th century.

The Treaties coalain more the

400 pages and are willian in the Gubden dialect of the Dar-

gias languaga. The texts ladi-

RARE MEDICAL

TREATIES

MINERALS USED

six satelliles which will lacill

ention on the International

ments from Tajikislan,



The handlicraft of Tajikistan with its deep roots in history and great variety will not fail to arrange administration. Embraciery in gold thread and layer lay impress by the richness of their fanishy and the Artistic treasures made over many confinite by the craftsmen of Tajikistan is Soviet Control Asian rapublic) have been collected together at the recently opened Ethnography Museum attached to the rapublic's Academy of Sciences.

There are over 16,000 exhibits on view Many have been shown at exhibitions in Turkey, Sulgeria, Iren. Tract. India. Pakistan France. the IDE and

degance of their design.

"Of equal interest are Talik ceramics and interest are talik ceramics and interest are talik ceramics and brass. The kitchenware made out of copper and brass. The high standards of craftsmeniship lypical of the leik art of Tailkistan have been passed down from gen ria, Iren, Iraq, India, Pakistant France, the GDR end Cuba. erallion to generation.

## SPACE BRIDGE OUT TO SEA

The lirst satellifo, Marex-A. iras been manufactured by the

European Space Agency. It was

lannched into orbit on Japu-

ary 31. Tire exchange ni infor-

mafion between vessels oil at

sea and the mainlant will bo

conducted by coastal satellite

communications ataliana which

and rescue crimites in case of air

emergency. Timely cent weather and business information will

sare lime at sea. Captains wift

know lielnrehand II the heiths

are free in port, and where it

the cargoes.

will be convenient to nouship

Three stallnns are really for

npecations in Southbury and Santa Paula in the United States

and Yamoguchi in Japan. 16

more stations are under com-

struction. The USSR is building

two stations--one. In Naktrorika

cale that their author was

versal in the medical knowledge

of Ancient Greece, the Ancient

and Mediceal Middle East, and

especially the Arabian and Mos-

em traffitions. Ho extensively

qualed the works that existed

during these times. The Treaties

explain the medical properties

of nearly all the amount pro-

docts and deaths, and describe

which can be employed in malt-

Work continues in the Saviet

The distinguishing feature of

the system is that the carriage is suspended at a height of one

centimetre above the frack by

electromagnets. Special electro

motors move lire carriage with-

ont having any mechanical con-

The advantages of this new

type al Iransport, over couren-lional wheel transport, are its

high spead, reliability and solety.

It is moreover economical and

carriages on electro-magnetic suspension cul out any denger

syelem ere now undergoing lesis and work is drewing to e close

on the first electro-magnetic sus-

The first line of this new load

passenger aervica will go into operation in Alma Ata, the cap-

tal al the Soviet Republic of

In the luture it is plenned to

use the new system for linking major Soviet fown with eir-

ports, industriel end recreation

1 W

pension passenge/ carriege.

Separate rinfla of thin transport

pollu/lon.

Union on the development of a

last passenger transport system based on electro-magnetic sus-

the plants found in Dagle-stan.

ADVANCED FORM

OF TRANSPORT

ing medicines.

and the other to Orleasa.

## The 'Siberia programme

Acadenticlos Abel AGANBEOVAH

VIEWPOINT

lreciar, la illulo ol Economic and Managomoni of Industrial Production, Siberian Branch of the USSR Academy of Sciences

An oll-embraciog approach to the major problems involved in the devolument of the ne-tional economy is becoming the rule in this country. Such en epproach, for exemple, is characteristic of the extensive programme for the devolution nent of Stheria drawn up by scianilus irom ino Siberian Branch of the USSR Academy of Sciences. The programmer will be implemented over a number of live-year plans, if comprises a sludy of the larresirial, aqualic and of the plant and animal illo resources of Siberia and provides guidelines ii the search for end use of he area's main mineral resources — oil, coal, trna, com-bured ners and raw malerials lor lerillizers.

Today, the ladustry of Sihecla produces prore in onc year than was produced by the hole country in 1940.

It was in 1986 that Sheria tor the 11(s) three empassed the mopean 13880 and the Urals In the extraction of fuels. To state, the main manufacturing Industries have freen conceu trated to the western grads of this country. Energy generated in Siberia will be solely res-parable for all infuro growth in Soviel Industrial output. Today, nearly 600 arilling torner of conventional fuel is sen very yeor Iroar Siberia ie west of the Urals.

However, in many cases, the ransportellog of friel is more expensive theo the cost of II: axiracijon. It is iherajore pro osed in alte energy-coomiming ndustries sear the luel oad nergy complexes.

At the momeol, a scleatific hasis for the ecasamic developmeni of the BAM area—a vas terrilary of 1.5 million squaro kilometres — in baing worked ut. Apert from this, scientists consult builders on the key points of the project. The Siberiso Branch of the Ali-Unito Academy al Agricut-tural Sciences has devised e general plan for the developmeni and distribution of tood production in the districts of dusiriel development in the BAM area. Recommendations have been mado as regerda the health services.

The "Siberia" progremm was originally concerned with the hindy and development of the region's mineral resources. However, avery yeer witnesses en expansion in the renge of issues deall will under the programme, and the mimber of those taking part to its imple-mentation is growing. Today, the Steeria is more often the "Siberia" is more often called a superprogramme for it incorporates mearly 40 injerietable task programmes decling with mineral respectes and rest, miterials, with legional, scoopsin 175 spilet problems with protection of the anvironment had the filly institutes of the filly institutes and development establishments belonging to sixty Unian and local ministries and departments are also now involved in the programme.

Cold wife the afficiency INFORMATION No. 27, 1982

programme and a few sections of the section of the

0

poetic characters in Russian tileraters). Kupchenke appeared in fit quite naturally into the old, long forgalten world of a noblemen's ariets, into its atmosphere and environment. She was a girl who, by all accounts, should have toved and been toved. Instead she chose a convent cell. Why? In order not to cause her loved one pain

and suffering. There is no rebellionmess or anxiety in Liza as pieyed by Kupcheako, only tranquility. The treaquility at a person who has

Kupchasko also pteyed Soaya la the lilm var-sion of the Chekhov pley "Uncle Vanya". Hard-working ond kindly, she gives bar youth, her

shillifes and her inner strength to other people

because sha le unable to live in any other way,

because come people think more about others

than themselves. Though Sonye is unlucky in

tove she is the happlest member of the house-

Princess Trubalskeye, the wife of the Da

cembrist Serget Trubetskol who was extled to Siberta for taking part in the Decombrist upris-ing of 1828, is another of Irina Kupchenko's harolnes. Only e faw iscte about the itle of this

estraordinery women ere koowa: she followed

hor husband to the Nerchinsk mine, experienced

terrible sufferings end died in Siberia, Por tho

arirass it was important to understand what

made the princaes give op high sociely, her re-

tatives and frieads. Was it love, manimonial

duly, or the cell of conscience? Kupcheoko do-

cided this question es follows: "Priace Trubej-

skot's strong spirit and the lorce of tils couvic-

Itan could not but rouse his wife's admiration

And so she pisced her daty to the man she

loved and to whom she had linked her teta

Whelher the actress plays berotuss of agos

loag past, with the shiftly for etrong and pas-

slanate feellags, or contemporary herolies, thay

all airive for happiness, they ore strong, clever

and noble. They fully deserve thte happiness, but

how difficult was thair road to tt. And trine Kup-

cheako leads them along this road of losses and

"I believe little Kurchenko to be one of the

most gifted actresses of the younger generation, sho is serious end hold in her work and aspire-

flons..." this is whel the actor lunokenly Sarokiu

Yalona UVAROVA

Léger has presented more then 70 ceramic works. The hulk of

the collection was purchased from the Soviet writer live Ehrenburg, o close friend of

Picasso for many years. One of the letest acquisitione consists

of 10 books illustrated with

Picasso's original drawlags and autographs. They have been presented to the Hermitage Mu-

seum by Madelaine Borlischon,

the widow of the doctor who treated Poisio Picasso.

ecquisitions of bettal and hope.

aovsky wrola aboul Kupcheako.

abave alt else."

the Leutagrad Hermkage and

the Moscow Pushkin Museum of

tions have been noliceably an-

riched over the past years with

additional angraviage and iltho-

made by Kahnweller, a triend of Picasso, and the artist Nedio

Thate world-tamous collec-

Pine Arts.

### Theatre, Closma and TV State

## Irina **KUPCHENKO**



Il was as Liza Kalitina, the herotic of furce nev's novel "A Nest of the Gentry" that Irtua Kuprbeako made her tirat sciece appearance. The little-known ninetaen-year-old student from the Sbehukin Theatre School was discovered by director Andrel Mikhalkov-Konchatovsky, Kupchaako's lirst pert, an extremely ditticuit one in avery respect, not only marks the beginning of her acting career, but also of her titeme in art —that of love with a ceptial 1. In the name of which the heroines played by Kupchanko suffer, give up their security, and conceilings even secrificing themselves. Different in character and background, standing even centuries apart, they are linked nonothelass by spiritual inlegrity, by that search for an ideal, and by the pession and

When playing Lize, Turgeoev's leader, de-licate and rulaerable berolae jone of the most

Picasso exhibition

The Hermitage Alusaum tu

Nearty alt his works in the

Soviet Union have been brought

togother for the first time. Thasa tochule more than 200 paint-

ings, drawings and ceromic ar-ticles, that are the property of

Lentingrad has mounted an ex-hibiting of Poblo Picasso in

honour of his centenary.

## PUPPETS GO TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Czechosłovak oudjences will soon have another chance of speing again the Sergei Ohraxi-sov Puppet Theetra. The famous company has test for a tour of the CSSR.

Our first visit to Czechoslovokie was in 1948, seid Bergel Ohraztsov, This was when we made Irlands with our Czechoelovak collaegues who, saverol times slace than, have come to perform in our country. Spejbt and flurvinek, traditionnt Czechoslovak puppet characters, are kept es tokene of Irlendship in the Obrezieov Theatre Mupany'e reperiolre.

The latest production of The Princess sod the Echo", by the

Czech writer V. Pospiliera, was quite a success. Includes in the programms for the low b popular producilens in Juen-82", which is a parody of musicals, Sergel Obrazior 11 has devoted fifty years of to life to this genre of their plans to give saveral one min Theatre will spend twa weeksh the CSSR going to Bratisian. Truava, Frague and Pizel.

#### FACTS and EVENTS

Thealre. A premiura of "Chinchraka", a play by the noted Georgian drematist G. Nat-sukhrishvili, was reconity performed in Aniwarp, Selgium. G. Natsukhrishvili's provoking and witty comadias "Chinchraka" and "Naisarkokiya" are seen in many meaires at home and shroad.

Exhibitions. An axhibition of the Tajik painter Rauf Azimov than 40 pictures show vividly the l'ansformations that have taken place in Tajikislan over the years of Soviet power, and include the natural beauty of this Central Asian republic.

### A circus to beat them all

"A tramendous success" — this is the unanimous opinion hero of the performances given by the Moscow Circus in the Rome Palace of Sport. Alter en 18-year absence, Soviat circus erlistes are oo enother tong tour ol Itely. To date they have performed in Torin end Bologno. The Italian press is devoling a loi of space to the tour. "The Soviet circus is the most lamous in the world," 'Il Giornale d'Italto". The circus to beat all circuses is at present on a visit to ite-ly," is how "L'Huropeo" puts It. "It is better than ever, the is the most epectacular show on earth."

at Moscow's Mossoviet Their of "The Room", a new play k Emil Braginsky, the Soviet plif wright. About fellow ofth workers, the play raises \$ portaol morol and athles pic

tt to directed by Pavel Hondi le the course of the out tag e pop groep plays soop & Bulat Okudzhave, Visdimir it sotsky, Sergal Nikitia is othars.

te the photo: a scene from play. Irine Muravyova as Alki Chareova and Vargony Sie es Dergachov.

aft) — Gladkov, "Khelishil 24 jevel — Kalman, "Marii 10 jevel

Comedy":

# WHAT'S ON!

March 23-26

THEATRES\_

24 | evel — Kaiman, "Meta".

25 (met end off) — Double |
bill: Casagrande, "Pincolo |
Adventures"; Khreinikov, bil
dren in Our Backysti" |
ect ballets): 25 (eve) | L'
"Mess'entra Artistes", 25 fri Kramilo Palace of Congressos (Kremlinj. 24 -- Peirov, "Tho Creation of the World" ibaliat performed by the Moscov Classical Ballet Basemblet. 28— Musayev, "An tadian Poem" and aft - Fellaman

Theatre Sverdlov lin Cirls to a Flury. Botshol Rimsky-Korsakov. (opera). 24 - Tchatkovsky, "The Nutcracker" (ballet), 25.— Prokofiey "Ivan the Terr.luo" balleti: 28.— Triple-idl: Svictoliov, "The Rad Guelder Rose"; Mahlet, "Le rose mais do"; Bizel-Shchedrin, "Carman-Sulto" [one-act balleta].

Sisaislavsky, and Namirovich-Danchanko Musical Tricare (12 Pushkinskaya St), 24 (mat), 25 (mat) — Morozov, "Doctor Doblitia" (ballat), 24 (cva) — Tchalkovsky, "Eugeae Onegin" (opera), 25 - leve) — Olteabach, "La bella Hélène" (opera), 26 (mat) — Vainberg, "The Gotdan Key" (ballet), 26 (ave) — Sirouss, "Der. Zigeunerbaron" (meraita)

(uperetta), Operetta Tasatra (6 Pushkio-akaya St), 23 (eve) — Grokhov-aky, "Guadrilla", 24 (mat. and Timirystev Biology Me

Week of Greek films. Cineması "Mir" ili Tava Bivd), Trolleyhuses 10, B. ryadye" 11 Moskvorett Embankmentl. Metro ahchad Nogina Vansin (10a Leningradskoya Highen)

This 45th USSR championthe maich opens the 1982 toolball season. Metro Volkovskays. Aatumn Sonale (Sweden Actumn Sonale (Sweeter This is a film about of commonication of commonication of common (Cinema: Prospekt Varnedskogo) Prospekt Varnedskogo.

EXHIBITIONS

In Moscow, city and reglod, a clow riso in temperatores is expected at the Beginning of the Topeda Stadium (4 Vostoch-1478 St), 26 Terpedo (Mos-1684 Babblakov Trashkant), (ov) y Pakhtakor (Tashkent).

Night temperatures will go down from —5° to —8°C and from +1° to +4°C in the dayline, Light mow is expected in some places. NE wind will change to SW.

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Telegraph: Technoxport Moscow Telex: VOTE 411338

## STANDING RELATIONS

BUSINESS

ROUTE OF THE CENTURY

upens up graal prospects for

raising the elilciency of Interna-

Honat tlights. It is known as the

"golden route of the century".

empony, in turn, is due to start

services between Moscow-Paris

and Leningrad-Paris in the summer of this year, using iL-86

Europeae oirline to operato re-gular Trans-Siberiaa flights from

Porls to Tokyo in the epring of

1970. The Freuch company was also the first to use the A-300

Aerobus on a service linking the

The aggregate annuel number

ol passengers carried by the air-

liners of the two compenies now

tabrics as well as other fibres

worth over 13,000,000 DAt. while FRG textile experts to

to nearly 5,000,000 DM. The

respective Ogures for 1980

were upwards of 52,000,000 DM

and nearly 65,000,000 DM. At

present over 30 firms, all asso-

clation manahars and compris-tog 4,500 producers, sett fabrica to the USSR, Klein atressed.

The Soviet Union and other

European socialist countries act

as import merkets for the asso-

ciation, buying some 20 per cent of its exports, he con-

capitals of our two countries.

Air Franco was the first West

Aeroflot, the Soviet elitine

**GOLDEN** 

Air France will be the first

Laropan of time company to

use, as from July this year, the

Boeing-747 airliner oa the Trans-Sherian roule. As underslaud-

ing to this effect was reached at

loks hald in Moscow between representatives of the Mintstry of Civil Aviation of the USSR and France's General Managa-

Trans-Siberiae flights from Estope to Tokyo via Moscow

are of special interest for Westein airlines since this is tha

shortest route to Japan. It la

advantageous both for passeng-

ers, who get to their destination

ulcker, and for Air France il-

ell due to the substeatlet acon-

emy in fuel. The entirely over-land and wall-equipped route

The FRG association

menufacturers of fabrics, anade

from cotton and other fibres,

heal and stilliciat fibra fabrica

in Moscow. The display is spensored by V/O Exportijon and Sovincentr.

This is the sixth such show

we have held in Moscow, asso-

dation managing director Wolf-

al la promoting contacts be-

ixeen the association and Ex-

portijon, with particular refe-

lencs to sispping up fobric de-

for Instance, we imported Iron

mt. All have been Instructiont-

WEST GERMAN

FABRICS IN THE USSR

ment of Civil Avlation.

Recently the shipperds of the Innish Rauma-Repets stock rempany at Usikaupun Isun-ched a recue-tug bound for the Swiet Indea.

Societ Union.
We are building nino such tenels for the USSR due for templetion lale next year, said ita shipyania director Peniti delppip. Our hullding of shipe for the Soviet Union, he conti-

its wide spectrum of colours

Sals Tratyakov Gallery

10 Lavrushinsky Lane). Works ty tran Shishkin (1832-98), Russen landscape painter, to

cit his 150th anniversery. On

ties are about 150 works that from museums and pri-tolism from museums and pri-tology, 10 am to 200

\_\_ SPORTS \_\_

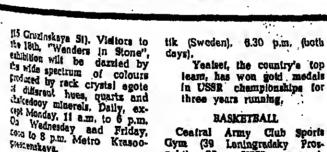
LIASTOOT

BANDY

Jeho Novokuznelskeya,

nued, is a striking execuple of expanding long-tena production and cooperation between Fin-nish shipbuilders and their So-

Prectically, the entire capacity of the shipyards is now used for building ships to fulfil Soviet orders, ito stresses. This guarantees leading employment for our workforce.



Yealset, the country's top learn, has won gotd medals in USSR chempionships for three years running, BASKETBALL Ceatral Army Club Sports

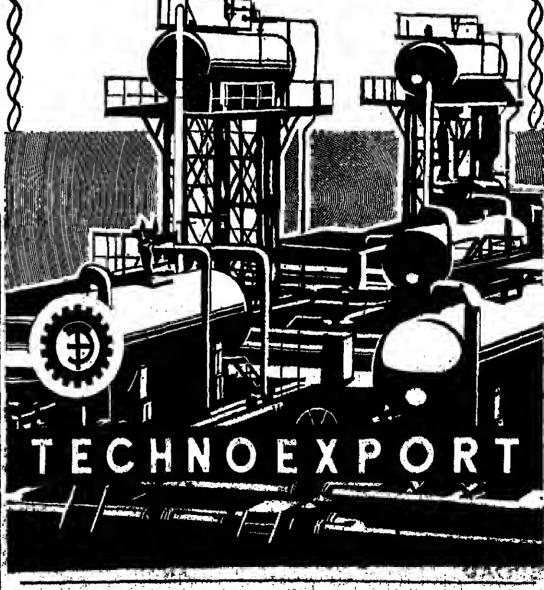
Gym (39 Leningradaky Pros-pekt). 25 — USSR women's championship. Centret Army Club v Dynamo (Klev). 7 p.m. RACING

Hippodrome (22 Begovaye St). 24 sed 26 - Racing and trotting. 6 p.m. (both days).

WEATHER

March 23-26

Climplisky Covered Stadium
Lucean Champions Cup inals,
Janiel Rasnoyarsk, USSR) v tale there has been a heavy fall of
Lindly Rasland, Sweden 25 the Crimes and the Kresnoday
meating: USSR v. Hole territory.



## Contacts and Sunfracts

O The USSR is to receive plant for the production of 123 million spectacle frantes a year under contracts recently lighted between Technopromimport and the 18m of Optische Works.

O. Rodenticck, the PRO.

B Merkuria, Cxethoslovakia, is jo deliver to this country a consignment of washing machines and other equipment for launderelies and cleaners. Strojaxport, also of Czechoslovakia, will deliver edianted bumping stellors and spares for pil piper lines.

new series ble sankers for the

Sket, he GDR heavy machine building combine, and V/O Mefallurgimppri signed a contract, vet the Latpzig internettand Spring Fair for the delivery of two folling milit to



The many lacks of the theatre is the male thanse: of an exhibition by artiri Alexandat Vasilyav which has opened in the USSR Atadamy of Aris in bloacow. There are nearly 570 paintings on display machading partraits of science and playwrights and genre access of the backstage. The artist is known



for his backdrops to productions of the works of Tolstoy, Dostoyevsky and Ostrovsky at the Maly, Mostoviel and many other Soviel theatres,

**在中国的国际中国的国际中国的国际中国的国际** 

A woman's perisali to the style of Chiricadain.

MM INFORMATION HE

MEGRIATION NO. 13. 1983 

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